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## **INTEGRATION OF *in silico* PCR AND LABORATORY PCR FOR TEACHING OF MICROBIOLOGY**

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As part of an undergraduate course in Microbiology, a teaching experience was developed that combined the use of bioinformatics tools with laboratory techniques. The objective of this activity was to teach students how to detect the *coa* gene in species of the genus *Staphylococcus* using a dual approach: *in silico* and laboratory PCR. In the first stage, students conducted an *in silico* assay using available online software. This tool allowed for the simulation of the amplification of the *coa* gene, which encodes the coagulase protein, an important marker in the identification of *Staphylococcus* species. Students used specific primers and analyzed PCR products virtually. Additionally, they designed their own primers using Primer3 and evaluated their functionality with IDT's OligoAnalyzer™ Tool. In the second stage, students performed PCR in the laboratory, comparing the *in silico* results with the amplified products obtained under real experimental conditions. This approach not only reinforced the theoretical and practical concepts of PCR but also highlighted the growing importance of bioinformatics in microbiology. In the future, integrating *in silico* techniques with laboratory experiments will be essential for advancing microbiological research, providing powerful tools for genetic analysis, molecular diagnostics and understanding microbial diversity.

Palabras clave: Bioinformatics tools - Microbiology - PCR